

BEG IN OCTOBER 7, 1960

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U R G E N T

SUB INTRO SECOND NIGHT LEAD U.N. ROUNDUP
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 7 (AP)—PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV THREATENED TO-NIGHT TO SUPPORT SOVIET INTERESTS OUTSIDE THE U.N. "BY RELYING ON OUR OWN FORCE." HE DEMANDED A SUMMIT CONFERENCE AFTER THE U.S. ELECTION, AS HIS PRICE FOR RESTRAINING SOVIET ACTION ON ISOLATED WEST BERLIN'S STATUS.

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO DEMANDED A SPECIAL U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON DISARMAMENT--AFTER THE NEW U.S. PRESIDENT IS INSTALLED--BY APRIL AT THE LATEST. HE SAID GENEVA, MOSCOW OR LENINGRAD WOULD BE ACCEPTABLE.

IN WASHINGTON, THE WHITE HOUSE SAID IT HAD NO COMMENT ON THE KHRUSHCHEV DEMAND.

THE SOVIET LEADER, ANSWERING ^{RELYING ON OUR OWN} QUESTIONS AT A U.N. CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION LUNCHEON, CALLED FOR EQUAL REPRESENTATION IN THE U.N. ORGANIZATION REFLECTING WHAT HE SAID WAS THE DIVISION OF POWER IN THE WORLD TODAY--COMMUNIST, CAPITALIST AND NEUTRALIST.

"THIS WOULD MEAN ALL STATES WOULD HAVE AN EQUAL OPPORTUNITY IN THE SOLUTION OF QUESTIONS," HE SAID, "AND THEY WOULD BE RESOLVED IN A WAY NOT TO HARM THE INTERESTS OF ANY ONE GROUP OF STATES."

HE ADDED: "WE ASK OUR SHARE OF WHAT WE HAVE A RIGHT TO HAVE... THIS MEANS WE WILL UPHOLD OUR INTERESTS OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS BY ~~OUR~~ FORCE, AND THIS CAN LEAD ONLY TO NEW EXACERBATIONS OF TENSIONS."

THE ORIGINAL TRANSLATION BY VIKTOR SUKHODREV, KHRUSHCHEV'S OFFICIAL INTERPRETER, SAID KHRUSHCHEV WOULD UPHOLD HIS INTERESTS OUTSIDE THE U.N. "BY USE OF FORCE," BUT AN OFFICIAL OF THE SOVIET NEWS AGENCY TASS SAID THIS WAS IN ERROR AND KHRUSHCHEV ACTUALLY HAD SAID "BY RELYING ON OUR OWN FORCE."

A RUSSIAN SPEAKING U.N. PRESS OFFICER AGREED THAT SUKHODREV'S TRANSLATION WAS IN ERROR.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE U.N. IS NOT A PARLIAMENT BUT A FORUM IN WHICH THE INTERESTS OF EVEN A SINGLE STATE SHOULD BE SAFEGUARDED. SUPPOSE, FOR EXAMPLE, HE SAID, A MOVE SHOULD BE MADE TO "ELIMINATE THE SOCIALIST SYSTEM." HE SAID THE SOVIET RESPONSE, IF ANYONE TRIED TO INTERFERE IN COMMUNIST INTERNAL AFFAIRS, WOULD BE TO "JUST GIVE HIM A PUNCH IN THE NOSE."

THE SOVIET LEADER SAID THE PRESENT FOUR-POWER STATUS OF BERLIN DEPENDS "UPON WHETHER OR NOT THERE IS TO BE A SUMMIT CONFERENCE AFTER THE U.S. ELECTIONS."

"IF A SUMMIT CONFERENCE IS HELD AFTER THE ELECTIONS IN THE UNITED STATES, WE WILL KEEP OUR WORD," HE ADDED, INDICATING HE WOULD NOT UPSET BERLIN'S STATUS IN ADVANCE OF A TOP-LEVEL MEETING.

KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT COINCIDED WITH A NEW SOVIET NOTE TO THE UNITED STATES WARNING THAT THE U.S.S.R. CANNOT REMAIN INDIFFERENT TO THE ARMING OF WEST GERMANY WITH ROCKET WEAPONS, AND IS PREPARED FOR ANY NECESSARY COUNTERMEASURES. THE GERMAN AND BERLIN QUESTIONS ARE LINKED, AND THE NOTE SEEMED TIMED TO GIVE ADDED FORCE TO KHRUSHCHEV'S WORDS.

BUT IF THERE IS NO SUMMIT MEETING, SAID KHRUSHCHEV, THE COUNTRIES WHICH FOUGHT AGAINST HITLER WILL BE ASKED TO ATTEND A CONFERENCE ON PEACE TREATIES WITH BOTH EAST AND WEST GERMANY "AND THAT WILL MEAN THE END OF THE OCCUPATION REGIME" IN GERMANY.

KHRUSHCHEV'S DEMAND FOR EQUAL REPRESENTATION OF BLOCKS IN EFFECT WAS ANOTHER ATTACK ON U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S OFFICE, WHICH HE WANTS SPLIT UP IN THAT WAY. WITH VETO POWERS FOR ALL.

ASKED IF HE WOULD ACCEPT A TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY VOTE OF THE ASSEMBLY BACKING HAMMARSKJOLD, KHRUSHCHEV RETORTED:

"EVEN IF THERE WAS A 99 PERCENT MAJORITY WE WOULD NOT ACCEPT IT." KHRUSHCHEV'S MOOD WAS JOVIAL, BUT HIS WORDS WERE OMINOUS AS HE ANSWERED QUESTIONS FIRED AT HIM.

HE ACCUSED BRITAIN'S PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN OF ATTEMPTING TO DELAY DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT FIVE, OR AS MUCH AS 10 YEARS. BUT HE SAID MACMILLAN ASSURED HIM THERE WOULD BE A SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

IN TWO PRIVATE MEETINGS WITH MACMILLAN, THE SOVIET LEADER SAID, THE QUESTION OF A GENERAL ASSEMBLY CONCENTRATING ON DISARMAMENT CAME UP. HE SAID HE ALSO DISCUSSED IT WITH OTHER LEADERS.

"MACMILLAN DID NOT REJECT THE IDEA OF A SPECIAL ASSEMBLY ON DISARMAMENT," KHRUSHCHEV SAID. "WE BELIEVE THE QUESTION OF DISARMAMENT IS THE MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE OF THE DAY."

BUT HE SAID THE CURRENT 15TH SESSION WAS HINDERED BY THE ELECTION CAMPAIGN IN THE UNITED STATES, AND BESIDES THE ASSEMBLY HAD TOO MANY OTHER ISSUES TO DEAL WITH.

ONE OF THESE IS THE ISSUE OF RED CHINA, WHICH IS HEADING TOWARD A CRITICAL VOTE WHICH WILL BE A BAROMETER OF RELATIVE SOVIET AND AMERICAN STRENGTH AMONG NEW NATIONS. A FRIDAY NIGHT SESSION ON THIS WAS PUT OFF UNTIL TOMORROW.

A FRIDAY NIGHT MEETING ON WHETHER TO PUT THIS AND OTHER ISSUES ON THE ASSEMBLY'S AGENDA WAS PUT OFF TO SATURDAY, WHEN TWO MEETINGS WILL BE HELD ON THESE QUESTIONS. THE UNITED NATIONS SAID THE SOVIET UNION WAS ON THE SPEAKERS' LIST FOR A SUBSIDIARY QUESTION--WHETHER DISARMAMENT SHOULD BE TAKEN UP IN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE OR IN THE ASSEMBLY ITSELF. THE SOVIET PREMIER WAS EXPECTED TO SPEAK FOR HIS DELEGATION, WHICH HAS PROPOSED THAT THE SUBJECT BE HANDLED IN THE FULL ASSEMBLY.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS ASKED IF THE STATUS QUO WOULD BE PRESERVED IN BERLIN UNTIL THE NEXT SUMMIT. BERLIN TECHNICALLY STILL IS UNDER FOUR POWER OCCUPATION, AN ISOLATED ISLAND 110 MILES INSIDE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY, AND KHRUSHCHEV HAS BEEN THREATENING TO TURN OVER ALL AUTHORITY IN EAST BERLIN TO THE EAST GERMANS.

THE SOVIET LEADER SAID THE QUESTION WAS ABSTRACT AND BASED ON WHETHER A SUMMIT CONFERENCE WOULD BE HELD. BUT HE ADDED THAT "I CAN SAY THE STATUS QUO WILL NOT BE PRESERVED IF A SUMMIT CONFERENCE IS NOT HELD SHORTLY AFTER THE ELECTIONS IN THE UNITED STATES."

"IF A SUMMIT CONFERENCE IS HELD, WE WILL KEEP OUR WORD," HE DECLARED.

BUT HE SAID ALSO IF THERE IS NO SUMMIT HE WOULD CALL FOR THE GERMAN PEACE CONFERENCE.

CORRESPONDENTS HAD SUBMITTED THEIR QUESTIONS IN WRITING, BUT THERE WAS NO ADVANCE SCREENING OF THE QUESTIONS BY THE SOVIET DELEGATION.

KHRUSHCHEV ALSO TOLD THE CORRESPONDENTS THE SOVIET UNION RECOGNIZES THE REBEL GOVERNMENT IN EXILE AS THE DE FACTO (ACTUAL THOUGH NOT LEGAL) GOVERNMENT OF ALGERIA. ITS REBELS HAVE BEEN AT WAR WITH FRANCE SIX YEARS. HE SAID PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE OF FRANCE HAD IN FACT GIVEN THE EXILE GOVERNMENT RECOGNITION BECAUSE HE NEGOTIATED WITH ITS REPRESENTATIVES.

KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENTS SEIZED THE SPOTLIGHT FROM A COMING CLIMACTIC STRUGGLE OVER THE ISSUE OF RED CHINA'S ADMISSION.

THE ASSEMBLY GOT A FORETASTE OF WHAT IS TO COME WHEN NATIONALIST CHINESE AMBASSADOR T.F. TSIANG, IN THE POLICY DEBATE, DENOUNCED THE RED CHINESE REGIME AS THE WORLD'S "GREATEST MENACE TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY."

SPECULATION OVER THE KEY ROLE OF NEW AFRICAN MEMBER NATIONS HEIGHTENED A NERVOUS ATMOSPHERE IN ADVANCE OF A CRITICAL VOTE. THE AFRICANS, SOME EMBITTERED BY U.S. MANEUVERS DEFEATING A NEUTRALIST MOVE FOR A KHRUSHCHEV-EISENHOWER MEETING, COULD BE THE KEY TO THE OUTCOME. THE UNITED STATES, THROUGH NINE PREVIOUS SESSIONS, HAS PERSUADED THE ASSEMBLY TO BYPASS THE ISSUE.

THE U.N. SECURITY COUNCIL, MEANWHILE, APPROVED AFRICA'S NEWLY INDEPENDENT NIGERIA AS THE ASSEMBLY'S 99TH MEMBER. ASSEMBLY RATIFICATION FOLLOWED AUTOMATICALLY. U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE HERTER HAILED THE NEW MEMBER AS ONE WHICH HAS THE WILL TO SUCCEED "AT A TIME WHEN THE AFRICAN CONTINENT IS ALIVE TO NEEDS FOR CLOSER COOPERATION AND SEARCHING FOR THE PROPER FORMS TO EXPRESS IT."

"OTHER EVENTS MAY CAUSE MORE PASSING FUROR, BUT THE ACHIEVEMENT OF INDEPENDENCE BY 16 NEW AFRICAN STATES DURING THE FIRST 10 MONTHS OF 1960 IS ONE OF THE STIRRING PHENOMENA OF OUR DAYS," HERTER SAID.

THE NEW AFRICAN STATES ALSO WERE THE CENTER OF MUCH ATTENTION IN ADVANCE OF THE RENEWED RED CHINA DEBATE. THE ISSUE WAS WHETHER THE ASSEMBLY SHOULD APPROVE A STEERING COMMITTEE ACTION IN SHELVEING DEBATE ON THE ISSUE FOR THE 10TH STRAIGHT YEAR, AS THE UNITED STATES ASKS.

SOVIET SPOKESMEN HAVE EAGERLY TAKEN ADVANTAGE OF U.S. TROUBLES WITH THE NEUTRALISTS TO APPEAL TO THE NEW AFRICAN MEMBERS WITH ATTACKS ON THE UNITED STATES AS A NATION OF DISCRIMINATION AGAINST NEGROES.

THE MORNING SESSION WAS DEVOTED TO GENERAL POLICY DEBATE, BUT NATIONALIST CHINESE AMBASSADOR TSIANG DEVOTED HIS ADDRESS TO A WITHERING ATTACK ON THE MAINLAND CHINESE REGIME.

TSIANG ACCUSED RED CHINA OF PLOTTING TO BRING "ALL ASIA UNDER COMMUNIST DOMINATION," AND OF EXTENDING ITS "NEFARIOUS ACTIVITIES BEYOND ASIA TO AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA."

"THE DRIVE FOR IMPERIALIST EXPANSION ON THE PART OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAS GIVEN EVIDENCE OF AN AGGRESSIVENESS SHARPLY AT VARIANCE WITH THEIR PROFESSIONS OF LOYALTY TO THE 'SPIRIT OF BANDUNG,'" THE NATIONALIST DELEGATE SAID, REFERRING TO THE 1955 BANDUNG CONFERENCE WHICH PLEDGED ITS MEMBERS TO NON-AGGRESSION AND NON-INTERFERENCE.

"AT HOME, THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME HAS SPAWNED A GIGANTIC SYSTEM OF TERROR AND TORTURE, SURVEILLANCE AND REPRESSION, THE LIKE OF WHICH THE WORLD HAS NEVER KNOWN..."

"UNDER SUCH INTOLERABLE CIRCUMSTANCES, IT IS NOT WITHOUT REASON THAT THERE IS A BOILING, SEETHING AND ULTIMATELY IRREPRESSIBLE MASS OF RESENTMENT AMONG THE SUFFERING PEOPLE," HE ADDED. "ELEVEN YEARS OF UNLIMITED PROPAGANDA AND INDOCTRINATION HAVE FAILED TO RECONCILE THE PEOPLE TO THE REGIME."

"THE DAY WILL SURELY COME WHEN THEY WILL RISE IN REVOLT AGAINST THEIR OPPRESSORS. WHEN THAT DAY COMES--AND WE HAVE NOT THE SLIGHTEST DOUBT THAT IT WILL COME--THE GOVERNMENT OF THE REPUBLIC OF CHINA NOW IN TAIWAN (FORMOSA) IS DUTY BOUND TO COME TO THEIR AID. WE CHINESE WILL YET SEE THE DAY OF NATIONAL LIBERATION."

TSIANG DEPARTED FROM HIS USUAL CUSTOM OF SPEAKING ENGLISH AND DELIVERED THE ATTACK IN CHINESE. BEFORE HE SPOKE, AS USUAL, THE MAJOR SOVIET BLOC DELEGATION LEADERS WALKED OUT.

U.S. AUTHORITIES EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE THAT THEY WOULD BE ABLE ONCE AGAIN TO KEEP THE RED CHINA MEMBERSHIP ISSUE ON THE SHELF, DESPITE WORRIES OF OTHER WESTERN DELEGATIONS THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD BEEN BADLY HURT IN ITS BRUSH WITH THE NEUTRALISTS UNDER THE POWERFUL PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA.

THE NEUTRALISTS BITTERLY ACCUSE THE UNITED STATES OF PULLING THE TEETH OF A RESOLUTION SEEKING NEW TALKS BETWEEN PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, AND THUS KILLING THE PROPOSAL.

COMMUNIST SOURCES WERE DISPLAYING GLEE AT THIS TURN OF EVENTS. BUT PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF SEEMED BUSY ON A NUMBER OF OTHER THRUSTS AT THE SAME TIME.

THE SOVIET LEADER IS EXTREMELY ANXIOUS TO PLACE HIS DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS BEFORE THE ASSEMBLY BEFORE HE GOES HOME. HE PROBABLY WILL BE UNABLE TO ACCOMPLISH THAT. BUT IN ANY EVENT, HE APPARENTLY WAS PREPARING SOMETHING SPECTACULAR FOR THE ASSEMBLY IN ADVANCE OF HIS DEPARTURE TO PUBLICIZE THE SOVIET PROPOSALS THROUGHOUT A NERVOUS WORLD.

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BULLETIN

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 7 (AP)--THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY TODAY ADMITTED NIGERIA INTO THE UNITED NATIONS AS THE 99TH MEMBER.

THE ASSEMBLY ACTED UNANIMOUSLY WITHOUT A RECORD VOTE IN ADOPTING A RESOLUTION FOR THE PURPOSE SUBMITTED BY ALL THE BRITISH COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES PLUS TUNISIA.

THE 11-NATION SECURITY COUNCIL HAD RECOMMENDED THE ADMISSION ONLY TWO HOURS EARLIER WITH UNANIMOUS ADOPTION OF A RESOLUTION SPONSORED BY BRITAIN, CEYLON AND TUNISIA.

THE FEDERATION OF NIGERIA BECAME INDEPENDENT OF BRITAIN LAST SATURDAY. IT IS THE 17TH COUNTRY TO BECOME A U.N. MEMBER SINCE THE ASSEMBLY'S CURRENT SESSION BEGAN SEPT. 20. THERE ARE NO MORE ELIGIBLE CANDIDATES FOR MEMBERSHIP.

A133

NIGERIA

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 7 (AP)--SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ANNOUNCED THAT NIGERIA, ADMITTED TO THE UNITED NATIONS TODAY, WILL SEND A BATTALION TO THE U.N. FORCES IN THE CONGO.

MAJ. GEN. G. M. FOSTER, IN COMMAND OF THE NIGERIAN ARMY, WILL LEAD A RECONNAISSANCE PARTY TO LEOPOLDBVILLE OCT. 13. NIGERIA WILL BE THE 14TH COUNTRY WITH TROOPS IN THE FORCE, WHICH NOW CONSISTS OF ABOUT 18,500 MEN.

PH1029PED

A72

(450)

KHRUSHCHEV-FRENCH ALGERIAN BY LEWIS GULICK

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 7 (AP)--IN A CHALLENGE TO FRENCH PRESIDENT DE GAULLE, SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV TODAY RECOGNIZED THE ALGERIAN REBEL LEADERSHIP AS IN FACT A GOVERNMENT.

THE FRENCH GOVERNMENT HAS THREATENED TO BREAK RELATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION IF IT RECOGNIZED THE NORTH AFRICAN REBELS FIGHTING FOR INDEPENDENCE FROM FRANCE. DE GAULLE IS PROMOTING A PLAN HE SAYS WILL GIVE ALGERIA SELF-DETERMINATION BUT HOPES TO KEEP IT ALLIED WITH FRANCE.

THE IMMEDIATE REACTION OF PARIS OFFICIALDOM WAS THAT KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT BEFORE A U.N. CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION LUNCHEON CAME AS A SURPRISE.

PRESIDENT DE GAULLE HIMSELF WAS TOURING THE FRENCH PROVINCES, BITTERLY SPEAKING OUT AGAINST THE UNITED NATIONS ASSEMBLY IN APPARENT ANTICIPATION OF ACTION IT MAY TAKE ON THE ALGERIAN REBELS' CASE FOR INDEPENDENCE.

DE GAULLE'S TRAVELING PARTY AT ANNECY HAD NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT ON KHRUSHCHEV'S REMARKS.

DE GAULLE ALONE AMONG THE BIG FOUR POWER LEADERS HAS AVOIDED THE CURRENT U.N. ASSEMBLY; PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN HAVE SPOKEN TO THE ASSEMBLY AND KHRUSHCHEV IS STILL ON HAND.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS ASKED AT THE LUNCHEON ABOUT MOSCOW'S RELATIONS WITH THE ALGERIAN PROVISIONAL (REBEL) GOVERNMENT IN EXILE IN VIEW OF HIS HAVING INVITED THREE HEADS OF THE REBEL REGIME TO HIS LONG ISLAND WEEKEND RETREAT. (ALSO, THE REBEL PREMIER, FERHAT ABBAS, WAS FETED WEDNESDAY NIGHT AT A TUNISIAN RECEPTION IN MOSCOW, WHERE HE APPEALED FOR AID).

THE STAY-AT-HOME SOVIET GOVERNMENT HEADS FOR AID).

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KHRUSHCHEV REPLIED:

"YOU ARE CORRECT IN YOUR UNDERSTANDING THAT OUR MEETING AND TALKS WITH THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE ALGERIAN PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT MEANS A DE FACTO RECOGNITION OF THAT GOVERNMENT." THE QUALIFYING TERM "DE FACTO" MIGHT GIVE THE FRENCH A CHANCE TO AVERT ACTION AS THREATENED IN ITS RELATIONS WITH MOSCOW. DE FACTO MEANS IN FACT OR IN REALITY. A DE FACTO GOVERNMENT IS DEFINED AS ONE ACTUALLY FUNCTIONING AS A RESULT OF REVOLUTION OR REBELLION BUT NOT YET PERMANENTLY ESTABLISHED OR RECOGNIZED. THE ABSOLUTE STEP BEYOND DE FACTO IS DE JURE, MEANING BY LAW. RECOGNITION OF A GOVERNMENT DE JURE MEANS WITHOUT QUALIFICATIONS AS TO ITS PERMANENCE OR RIGHT.

KHRUSHCHEV SAID THE SOVIET PEOPLE HAVE ALWAYS SYMPATHIZED WITH COLONIAL PEOPLE FIGHTING FOR THEIR FREEDOM, AND ADDED: "HOW CAN WE EXCLUDE THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE?" "WE WHOLEHEARTEDLY SUPPORT THEIR STRUGGLE AND WILL RENDER THEM UTMOST ASSISTANCE IN THEIR STRUGGLE FOR FREEDOM." KHRUSHCHEV CONTENDED DE GAULLE HAD GIVEN THE ALGERIAN REBELS DE FACTO RECOGNITION BY ENTERING NEGOTIATIONS WITH THEM. RED CHINA HAS GIVEN THE ALGERIAN REBELS FULL RECOGNITION AS THE RULING FORCE OVER WHAT FRANCE CONTENTS IS A PART OF FRANCE ITSELF. IN PARIS A FOREIGN MINISTRY SPOKESMAN SAID FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE WOULD HAVE TO STUDY THE TEXT OF KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT BEFORE COMMENTING.

SF623PED

A75 UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 7 (AP)-PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV SAID TODAY THE SOVIET UNION STILL HASN'T SOLVED THE PROBLEM OF HOW TO GET A SPACEMAN BACK TO EARTH SAFELY. HE SAID SAFEGUARDS FOR HUMAN LIFE MUST BE ASSURED BEFORE ANY MANNED SPACE FLIGHT CAN BE UNDERTAKEN. THE DATE, HE ADDED, WILL BE UP TO THE SCIENTISTS.

KHRUSHCHEV MADE THE COMMENTS AT A LUNCHEON GIVEN BY THE U.N. CORRESPONDENTS ASSOCIATION.

SF635PED

A27

(BUDGET (700))

U.N. INTERPRETIVE
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

UNITED NATIONS, OCT. 7 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES IS HURTING A BIT FROM ITS BRUSH WITH THE NEUTRALISTS, BUT THE COMMUNISTS ARE PREMATURE IN JUBILANTLY CLAIMING A VICTORY.

THIS JUBILATION COULD BOMERANG, AND HELP TURN AN APPARENT AMERICAN SETBACK INTO ANOTHER COMMUNIST DEFEAT.

THE COMMUNISTS ARE IN A POOR POSITION DURING THIS SESSION OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO POINT WITH PRIDE. THEY GRABBED EAGERLY AT THE NEUTRALISTS' DISAPPOINTMENT WITH THE UNITED STATES AND MADE IT PLAIN TO ALL IN THE ASSEMBLY HALL THAT THEY FEEL TRIUMPHANT ABOUT IT.

THIS LOOKS LIKE A MAJOR COMMUNIST MISTAKE.

THE SOVIET BLOC MAY IMPRESS THE ORIGINAL FIVE NEUTRALIST NATIONS, WHO SPONSORED THE PROPOSAL FOR A MEETING OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER AND PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV, WITH CLAIMS OF AN AMERICAN DEFEAT. BUT THEY ARE DOING SOMETHING ELSE.

THE ASIAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS WHO VOTED ALONG WITH THE NEUTRALISTS ARE PASSIONATELY JEALOUS OF THEIR POSITION OF INDEPENDENCE BETWEEN THE TWO GREAT POWER BLOCS, COMMUNIST AND WESTERN.

BY JUMPING FOR JOY AND CRYING VICTORY, THE COMMUNISTS TURNED A SPOTLIGHT ON THEMSELVES AND PROBABLY AROUSED MISGIVINGS AMONG THE AFRICANS.

THESE AFRICAN NATIONS ARE IN NO MOOD TO BE CLAIMED BY THE COMMUNISTS AS ALLIES IN A VICTORY AGAINST THE UNITED STATES. THEY SAW WHAT WENT ON IN THE FORMER BELGIAN CONGO FROM THE MOMENT

OF ITS INDEPENDENCE. THEY TOOK DUE NOTE OF SOVIET INTERFERENCE THERE. THEY PROVED THEIR ATTENTIVENESS BY OVERWHELMING SUPPORT OF SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD'S ACTIVITIES THERE TO RESTORE ORDER IN THE FACE OF VIOLENT SOVIET-COMMUNIST ATTACKS.

THE FIVE SO-CALLED NEUTRAL NATIONS WHO SPONSORED THE U.S.-SOVIET SUMMIT RESOLUTION GAVE ACTED SOMEWHAT LESS THAN NEUTRALLY ON MANY AN ISSUE. PRESIDENT TITO OF YUGOSLAVIA, MAVERICK COMMUNIST THOUGH HE MAY BE, HAS GONE DOWN THE LINE ALL THE WAY FOR SOVIET PROPOSALS AT THIS SESSION. KWAME NKRUMAH OF GHANA HAS INDICATED MORE THAN A LITTLE SYMPATHY FOR THE COMMUNIST ARGUMENT IN THE CONGO. GAMAL ABDEL NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC IS DEEPLY INVOLVED WITH THE U.S.S.R. AND OFTEN HAS EXHIBITED HOSTILITY TO THE WEST. PRESIDENT SUKARNO OF INDONESIA IS BEING ADVISED BY THE CHIEF OF THE INDONESIAN COMMUNIST PARTY WHO TRAVELED TO THE UNITED STATES WITH HIM. PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA SUPPORTS THE COMMUNISTS ON THE ISSUE OF RED CHINA'S MEMBERSHIP AND SOME OTHERS, ALTHOUGH THE WEST CONSIDERS HIM BASICALLY A FRIEND.

THOSE WERE THE SPONSORS. THE OUTCOME OF THE STRUGGLE OVER THE NEUTRALIST RESOLUTION LIKELY WOULD HAVE LITTLE BEARING ONE WAY OR THE OTHER ON THEIR ATTITUDE REGARDING FUTURE ISSUES BEFORE THIS ASSEMBLY.

BUT THE UNITED STATES STILL HAS AN OPPORTUNITY TO CONVINCE THE OTHER ASIANS AND AFRICANS THAT ITS REASONS FOR OPPOSING THE RESOLUTION WERE VALID.

THE PRESIDENT CAN HARDLY PLACE HIMSELF IN THE POSITION OF PERMITTING THE UNITED STATES TO BE DIRECTED, BY THE WISHES OF FIVE GOVERNMENT CHIEFS CLAIMING TO BE NEUTRALS, TO DO SOMETHING HE CONSIDERS TO BE AGAINST THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE UNITED STATES IS EXPLAINING TO THE OTHER AFRICAN AND AFRICAN NATIONS WHAT IT HAD BELIEVED THEY ALREADY REALIZED: THAT PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WOULD HAVE WELCOMED A RESOLUTION SIMPLY ASKING EAST-WEST CONTACTS WITHOUT SPECIFYING THE U.S. CHIEF EXECUTIVE AND THE SOVIET PREMIER BY NAME. THE PRESIDENT HAS PLENTY OF REASONS FOR REJECTING CONTACT WITH A MAN WHO HAS SO ROUNDLY INSULTED AND VILIFIED HIM.

AMERICANS ALSO ARE EXPLAINING TO THE ASIANS AND AFRICANS THAT THE UNITED STATES REGARDS U.N. ACTIONS SERIOUSLY, AND THAT SHOULD THE RESOLUTION HAVE PASSED, MAY HAVE CONSIDERED ITSELF BOUND TO ACT, DESPITE THE PRESIDENT'S RELUCTANCE AND DISTASTE. THE COMMUNISTS, ON THE OTHER HAND, HAVE FLOUTED U.N. ACTIONS, AS CAN BE AMPLY DEMONSTRATED IN THE RECORD.

THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN IN POSITIONS LIKE THIS BEFORE, AND HAS MANAGED IN THE PAST TO WEATHER TEMPORARY STORMS.

WHEN THE UNITED STATES VOTED AGAINST WHAT AFRICANS AND ASIANS CONSIDERED THEIR INTERESTS ON QUESTIONS CONCERNING NORTH AFRICA AND ON THE QUESTION OF THE FRENCH ATOMIC EXPLOSION IN THE SAHARA, JUST TO SELECT A FEW EXAMPLES, THERE WAS MUCH CALAMITY HOWLING. AMERICANS WERE TOLD THEY HAD DONE THEMSELVES IRREPARABLE DAMAGE, THAT THEY COULD NO LONGER HOPE FOR FRIENDSHIP FROM THE ASIANS AND AFRICANS.

BUT IT DID NOT WORK OUT THAT WAY. U.S. PRESTIGE HELD FIRM. ONE REASON FOR THIS WAS THE ACTIVITY OF THE COMMUNISTS THEMSELVES.

EVERY TIME THE UNITED STATES GETS INTO A JAM, THE COMMUNISTS DO SOMETHING TO EASE THE PAIN. THEIR THREATS AND BULLYING AND THEIR AGGRESSIVE THRUSTS HAVE CANCELED OUT EVENTS WHICH MIGHT HAVE REACTED PERMANENTLY TO U.S. HARM.

AND THE COMMUNISTS, BEING WHAT THEY ARE, CAN BE EXPECTED TO DO IT AGAIN.

JD345AED

A4

AMS BUDGET
KHRUSHCHEV (460)

BY PRESTON GROVER

MOSCOW, OCT. 7 (AP)--WHO'S MINDING THE SOVIET STORE WHILE THE HEAD MAN CARRIES ON AT THE UNITED NATIONS?

NOBODY STANDS OUT IN PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S ABSENCE. BUT THE GOVERNMENT'S ROUTINE BUSINESS GOES ON AS USUAL. IT IS CONDUCTED QUIETLY BY A BUREAUCRACY BUILT UP IN MOSCOW AND THE PROVINCES THROUGH 42 YEARS OF COMMUNISM.

KHRUSHCHEV WILL HAVE BEEN AWAY A MONTH SUNDAY ON THIS LATEST OF HIS MORE THAN A SCORE OF TRIPS ABROAD AS MASTER SALESMAN FOR COMMUNISM AND A HARD BARGAINER FOR THE SOVIET LINE ON WORLD ISSUES. HE SAILED FROM KALININGRAD ABOARD THE SOVIET PASSENGER SHIP BALTIKA SEPT. 9.

WITH HIM ARE SEVERAL HIGH OFFICIALS SUCH AS FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO, SO NO IMPORTANT DECISIONS ARE BEING TAKEN HERE. NEW INSPIRATIONS HAVE TO COME FROM THE TOP AND, IN THE SOVIET UNION, THE TOP THREE DAYS MEANS KHRUSHCHEV.

THE STORM OF MOSCOW DIPLOMATIC NOTES, WHICH BLEW ABOUT ALL SUMMER WHILE KHRUSHCHEV WAS IN TOWN HAS DWINDLED TO A RELATIVELY MINOR BREEZE.

THE HARD FACT IS THAT WHEN THE PREMIER IS NOT HERE THE MACHINERY OF GOVERNMENT SEEMS TO DO LITTLE MORE THAN COAST. ANASTAS I. MIKOYAN, THE SENIOR FIRST DEPUTY PREMIER, IS SEEMINGLY AWAY FROM MOSCOW.

THE OTHER FIRST DEPUTY, ALEXEI N. KOSYGIN, IS ON HAND. BUT SUCH IS THE MECHANISM OF THE SOVIET SYSTEM THAT MOST DECISIONS OF EVEN A RELATIVELY ROUTINE NATURE WOULD BE TAKEN ON A COMMITTEE BASIS UNDER A FIRST DEPUTY'S CHAIRMANSHIP. THE COMMITTEE WOULD BE MADE UP OF MINISTERS WHO REMAIN IN TOWN.

THERE IS NOT THE ACTIVE CONTACT BETWEEN HIGH LEVEL EXECUTIVES AND THE PRESS HERE THAT THERE IS IN THE UNITED STATES. KHRUSHCHEV DOES NOT GIVE REGULAR NEWS CONFERENCES. NEITHER DOES GROMYKO. SO FROM THAT STANDPOINT NOTHING IS MISSED WHEN THEY ARE AWAY.

FAMILIAR NOW WITH HOW THINGS SLACK OFF, MANY DIPLOMATS REGULARLY SCHEDULE THEIR VACATIONS TO COINCIDE WITH KHRUSHCHEV'S TRIPS.

THE PUBLICITY SURROUNDING HIS SECOND VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES--OR AT LEAST TO MANHATTAN ISLAND--SHOWS HE HAS COME A LONG, LONG WAY SINCE HE MADE HIS FIRST TRIP ABROAD IN SEPTEMBER 1954. THAT WAS TO RED CHINA.

KHRUSHCHEV WAS FIRST SECRETARY OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, BUT HAD NOT COMPLETELY CONSOLIDATED HIS POWER. THERE WAS NO ANNOUNCEMENT OF HIS TAKEOFF AND ONLY BRIEF REPORTS THEREAFTER OF HIS ACTIVITIES IN PEIPING.

IN THE INTERVAL KHRUSHCHEV HAS MADE 10 TRIPS OUTSIDE THE SOVIET UNION AND AS MANY OR MORE WITHIN THE COMMUNIST BLOC. NEWSPAPER AND RADIO COVERAGE OF HIS SPEECHES AND ACTIVITIES ARE VOLUMINOUS.

HE GOT HIS FIRST VIEW OF THE CAPITALIST WORLD WHEN HE VISITED SWITZERLAND FOR THE 1955 GENEVA SUMMIT MEETING. IN ADDITION TO HIS TWO TRIPS TO NEW YORK, HE HAS VISITED BRITAIN, FRANCE, AUSTRIA, FINLAND AND SOUTH ASIAN NATIONS RANGING FROM AFGHANISTAN TO INDONESIA.

KHRUSHCHEV IS SCHEDULED TO VISIT NORTH KOREA LATER THIS MONTH, WITH INDICATIONS HE MAY DROP IN ON COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM AND CHINA. THOUGH NO DATES HAVE BEEN SET, HE HAS ACCEPTED INVITATIONS TO VISIT GUINEA, GHANA, ETHIOPIA AND CUBA.

SM218PED

A82 (300)

BY A. I. GOLDBERG

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., OCT. 7 (AP)--NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV HAS INTRODUCED TABLE-THUMPING AT THE U.N., BUT IT'S SOMETHING THEY DON'T DO BACK HOME IN THE SOVIET UNION.

THE SOVIET PREMIER ASTOUNDED U.N. ASSEMBLY DELEGATES AND THE WORLD AT LARGE WITH A FIST-POUNDING TATTOO ON HIS DESK. HE WAS PROTESTING THINGS HE DIDN'T LIKE IN BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN'S SPEECH NINE DAYS AGO.

SINCE THEN, KHRUSHCHEV HAS GIVEN HIS BONGO BEAT ACCOLADE TO SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD AND DR. FRANCISCO A. DELGADO, PHILIPPINE DELEGATION CHIEF.

THIS IS SOMETHING THEY DON'T DO AS A SHOW OF DISSENT IN THE SUPREME SOVIET--THE SOVIET UNION'S PARLIAMENT--IN MOSCOW, OR IN THE SUPREME SOVIETS OF THE VARIOUS REPUBLICS, IN KIEV, MINSK, RIGA OR WHEREVER.

THE SOVIET PARLIAMENTS DON'T HAVE DISSIDENTS.

ANYBODY WHO MAKES IT UP TO THE ROSTRUM TO MAKE A SPEECH IN ANY OF THOSE GROUPS KNOWS THAT HE CAN SAY ANYTHING THAT HE HAS DOWN ON THAT PAPER BEFORE HIM. HIS STATEMENT HAS BEEN CAREFULLY CHECKED BY PARTY AND GOVERNMENT SUPERIORS OR ASSOCIATES BEFORE HE EVEN GETS ON THE SPEAKER'S LIST.

THE SAME GOES FOR SPEECHES IN COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESSES, CENTRAL COMMITTEE MEETINGS AND CITY COUNCILS--AND FOR PARLIAMENTS, PARTY CONGRESSES AND COUNCIL MEETINGS IN ALL THE SATELLITES.

IF DISSENT IS CALLED FOR IN SOME MEASURE, IT'S A SPEECH--ALSO CAREFULLY CHECKED BY THE PLANNERS OF THE MEETING.

THERE IS ONE EXCEPTION: SPORTS EVENTS. IF YOU DON'T LIKE WHAT'S GOING ON IN THE RING, ON THE FIELD OR ON THE TRACK, YOU WHISTLE. THAT'S A CUSTOM THAT ALMOST ALL EUROPEANS, EAST AND WEST, FOLLOW. WHISTLING IS ALSO USED TO INSULT THE REFEREE. YOU DON'T THROW EMPTY VODKA OR ORANGE POP BOTTLES.

RUSSIANS HERE SAID THEY NEVER HEARD OF RUSSIANS BACK HOME DOING ANY TABLE-THUMPING, BUT THEY HAVE NO DOUBT IT MEANS DISAPPROVAL.

IT'S A SLIGHTLY DIFFERENT STORY IN THE SATELLITES THAT DIDN'T COME UNDER COMMUNIST DOMINATION UNTIL AFTER WORLD WAR II, AT LEAST. UNTIL THE COMMUNISTS TOOK OVER, THERE WAS THE USUAL PARLIAMENTARY FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION--SHOUTS, WAVING PAPERS IN PROTEST, STALKING UP THE AISLES AND OUT. IN CZECHOSLOVAKIA, THE PRE-COMMUNIST OPPOSITION HAD A FAVORITE SHOUT: "PFUI."

JS759AED

672(240)

KHRUSHCHEV

UNITED NATIONS, N. Y., OCT. 7 (AP)--THIS WAS NOW SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S PHRASE ABOUT FORCE DEVELOPED AFTER HE MADE HIS STATEMENT TO U.N. CORRESPONDENTS HERE TODAY.

HIS OFFICIAL INTERPRETER, VIKTOR SUKHODREV, TRANSLATED THE STATEMENT AS SAYING THAT THE SOVIET UNION WOULD UPHOLD ITS INTERESTS OUTSIDE THE U.N. "BY USE OF FORCE."

A SOVIET TASS NEWS AGENCY OFFICIAL SAID THIS WAS AN ERROR AND WHAT KHRUSHCHEV SAID WAS "BY RELYING ON OUR OWN FORCE."

A STENOGRAPHER'S TRANSCRIPT OF THE STATEMENT AS SUKHODREV TRANSLATED IT IN ENGLISH WAS ISSUED LATER BY THE U.N. IN NORMAL FASHION. IT

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QUOTED KHRUSHCHEV SAYING: "IF YOU WANT TO SUBORDINATE US WITHOUT GIVING US THE RIGHT TO HAVE THOSE EQUAL (U.N.) CONDITIONS, THIS WILL MERELY MEAN THAT WE SHALL UPHOLD OUR INTERESTS OUTSIDE THIS INTERNATIONAL BODY, OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS, BY MEANS OF FORCE AND THIS COULD LEAD TO NOTHING ELSE THAN A NEW EXACERBATION (IRRITATION) OF THE SITUATION."

SHORTLY AFTER THAT, THE U.N. OFFICE OF PUBLIC INFORMATION ANNOUNCED THAT THE SOVIET DELEGATION OFFICIALLY HAD ASKED THAT THE TRANSCRIPT BE MADE TO READ: "...WE SHALL UPHOLD OUR INTERESTS OUTSIDE THIS INTERNATIONAL BODY, OUTSIDE THE UNITED NATIONS, BY RELYING ON OUR OWN STRENGTH, AND THIS COULD LEAD TO NOTHING ELSE THAN A NEW EXACERBATION OF THE SITUATION."

IT WAS GENERALLY AGREED THAT KHRUSHCHEV USED THE RUSSIAN WORD "SILA" FOR FORCE WHEN HE SPOKE. THE WORD IS TRANSLATED IN ABRIDGED RUSSIAN-ENGLISH DICTIONARIES AS "FORCE; STRENGTH; DIGOR."

THE RUSSIANS FREQUENTLY USE THE ADJECTIVE FROM IT, "SILNY," AS MEANING STRONG OR VIGOROUS, IN CONNECTION WITH THEIR ARMED MIGHT.

BY ADDING A PREPOSITION "NA" TO THE NOUN, THEY GET THE WORLD "NASILIYE" THAT IS TRANSLATED AS "VIOLENCE," AND "NASIL'NO" THAT MEANS "FORCIBLY."

A126UN JD1220AED

URGENT
ADVANCE HOLD FOR RELEASE EXPECTED ABOUT 10:45 A.M. EST
U.N.-CHINA
(ADVANCE)...UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 7 (AP)-NATIONALIST CHINA'S T. F. TSIANG DENOUNCED RED CHINA TODAY AS THE GREATEST MENACE TO WORLD PEACE.
IN A POLICY SPEECH TO THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY, THE VETERAN CHINESE DIPLOMAT DECLARED PEIPING IS DEDICATED TO A "HISTORICAL MISSION" TO BRING ALL ASIA UNDER COMMUNIST DOMINATION.
"RECENTLY IT HAS EXTENDED ITS NEFARIOUS ACTIVITIES BEYOND ASIA TO AFRICA AND LATIN AMERICA," HE ADDED. "IT IS THE GREATEST MENACE TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY."
TSIANG'S SPEECH TO THE ASSEMBLY CAME IN ADVANCE OF AN EXPECTED SHOWDOWN TONIGHT ON THE U.S. PROPOSAL TO AGAIN SHELVE THE QUESTION OF RED CHINA'S U.N. MEMBERSHIP.

TSIANG SPOKE IN CHINESE INSTEAD OF HIS CUSTOMARY ENGLISH. TOP SOVIET BLOC DELEGATES, FOLLOWING THEIR USUAL PRACTICE IN BOYCOTTING CHINESE NATIONALIST SPEECHES, WALKED OUT ON TSIANG. THEY LEFT BEHIND ONLY JUNIOR MEMBERS OF THEIR DELEGATION.

"AT HOME," TSIANG DECLARED, "THE COMMUNIST REGIME HAS SPAWNED A GIGANTIC SYSTEM OF TERROR AND TORTURE, SURVEILLANCE AND REPRESSION, THE LIKE OF WHICH THE WORLD HAS NEVER KNOWN."

HE SAID THAT AS A RESULT OF THE COMMUNE SYSTEM THE CHINESE PEOPLE ON THE MAINLAND HAVE BEEN REDUCED TO THE LEVEL OF THE INMATES OF A ZOO.

"THIS DIABOLICAL SYSTEM HAS NOW BEEN EXTENDED FROM THE RURAL AREAS TO THE CITIES," HE ASSERTED. "AS A RESULT, THE WHOLE COUNTRY HAS LITERALLY BECOME AN OVERSIZED SLAVE CAMP."

HE PICTURED THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS AS CAUGHT IN A MAD INDUSTRIAL RACE IN WHICH THE PREDOMINANTLY PEASANT POPULATION IS BEING PUSHED BEYOND PHYSICAL ENDURANCE.

"THE COMMUNIST REGIME IS CAUGHT IN A VICIOUS CIRCLE OF THEIR OWN MAKING," HE SAID.

"UNDER SUCH INTOLERABLE CIRCUMSTANCES, IT IS NOT WITHOUT REASON THAT THERE IS A BOILING, SEETHING, AND ULTIMATELY IRREPRESSIBLE MASS OF RESENTMENT AMONG THE SUFFERING PEOPLE."

HE PREDICTED THAT "THE DAY WILL SURELY COME WHEN THEY WILL RISE IN REVOLT AGAINST THEIR OPPRESSORS," AND ON THAT DAY THE NATIONALIST REGIME ON TAIWAN WILL COME TO THE AID OF THE PEOPLE OF THE MAINLAND.

HE DECLARED THAT THE ATTACK BY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV ON SECRETARY-GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD WAS AN EXAMPLE OF THE FAMILIAR COMMUNIST TACTIC OF "CONTROL OR DESTROY."

IN ADVANCING THE PLAN TO SUPPLANT HAMMARSKJOLD'S JOB WITH A THREE-MAN EXECUTIVE, TSIANG ADDED, THE SOVIET UNION IS "ONLY INTERESTED IN MAKING THE UNITED NATIONS A FORUM FOR PROPAGANDA AND A TOOL OF THE SOVIET UNION." **ML-1050 PED**

A179

U.N.-CUBA (200)

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 7 (AP)-CUBA TODAY BITTERLY ASSAILED GUATEMALA AS A "CREATURE" OF THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT AND THE UNITED FRUIT COMPANY, AND ACCUSED HER OF CONSPIRING WITH THE UNITED STATES TO OVERTHROW FIDEL CASTRO'S CUBAN REVOLUTION.

SPEAKING UNDER THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY'S "RIGHT OF REPLY" PROCEDURE, CUBAN FOREIGN MINISTER RAUL ROA PROTESTED GUATEMALAN CHARGES THAT THE HAVANA REGIME IS INTERFERING IN GUATEMALA'S INTERNAL AFFAIRS.

ROA CALLED GUATEMALA ONE OF THE SATELLITES OF "NORTH AMERICAN IMPERIALISM," AND SAID IT WAS ASSISTING IN PLOTS, ON THE PRETEXT OF COMBATING COMMUNISM, IN "A BRAZEN ATTEMPT TO DESTROY THE CUBAN REVOLUTION ON THE ORDERS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE."

"ADVENTURES ARE ARRIVING IN GUATEMALA," ROA SAID, "NORTH AMERICAN AGENTS AND CUBAN COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY AGENTS, IMMEDIATELY SENT TO TRAINING CAMPS NEAR THE GUATEMALAN-HONDURAN FRONTIER."

HE SAID GUATEMALAN TROOPS AND NAVY ARE CONCENTRATED ON THE ATLANTIC COAST, AND HAVE BEEN SINCE AUGUST, THAT AIRSTRIPS, ROADS AND OTHER MILITARY INSTALLATIONS ARE BEING BUILT, AND THAT U.S. PLANES AND INSTRUCTORS ARE ARRIVING IN GUATEMALA, FINANCED BY NORTH AMERICAN MONEY.

ROA SAID MORE THAN 100 AMERICAN AIRMEN AND EXPERTS ENTERED GUATEMALA IN RECENT WEEKS, PLANNING A SECRET ATTACK AGAINST CUBA, AND HE CALLED THIS "INTERNATIONAL PIRACY."

KS146PED

A25

PMS BUDGET (730)

HAMMARSKJOLD

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., OCT. 7 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD, CONFRONTED WITH THE GRAVEST CRISIS OF HIS CAREER, APPEARS OUTWARDLY AS SERENE AND IMPERTURABLE AS EVER.

HE MOVES WITH THE QUIET ASSURANCE OF A MAN WHO HAS MADE UP HIS MIND ON WHAT COURSE TO FOLLOW, AND WILL STAY WITH IT BECAUSE HE IS CONVINCED THAT IS WHAT HE MUST DO.

THERE IS NO DOUBT HE WAS ANGERED BY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S ATTACKS UP ON HIM--PERHAPS NOT SO MUCH BY THE LANGUAGE AS THE DERISIVE, TABLE-THUMPING GESTURES WHICH ACCOMPANIED IT.

BUT OUTWARDLY THE U.N. SECRETARY-GENERAL APPEARS CALM AND UNPERTURBED, RARELY DISPLAYING THE EFFECT OF THE INTENSE STRAIN TO WHICH HE IS SUBJECTED DAILY.

EACH MORNING, SHARPLY AT 9 A.M., HIS BIG BLUE LINCOLN LIMOUSINE DRIVES UP TO THE ENTRANCE OF THE 38-STORY U.N. SECRETARIAT BUILDING. AT THE WHEEL IS WILLIAM M. RANALLO, AN AMERICAN WHO IS HIS PERSONAL AIDE. HAMMARSKJOLD RIDES UP FRONT WITH HIM.

HE IS WHISKED UP TO HIS OFFICES ON THE 38TH FLOOR FOR A WORK DAY THAT STRETCHES MORE OFTEN THAN NOT INTO THE EARLY HOURS OF THE NEXT DAY.

HE IS DRIVEN BACK TO HIS 18-ROOM PARK AVENUE BACHELOR APARTMENT BY RANALLO TO CATCH A FEW HOURS SLEEP--BUT HE IS ALWAYS BACK BY 9 A.M.

HE COULD SLEEP IN THE APARTMENT THAT IS PART OF HIS U.N. OFFICE, BUT HE PREFERS TO GET OUTSIDE THE BIG GLASS HOUSE ON THE EAST RIVER FOR THE SOLITUDE OF HIS PARK AVENUE LODGINGS.

HIS CLOSEST ASSOCIATES AT THE U.N. ARE ANDREW W. CORDIER, THE BIG, AFFABLE INDIAN MAN WHO IS HIS EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT; RALPH J. BUNCHE, THE DISTINGUISHED AMERICAN NOBEL PRIZE WINNER WHO IS UNDERSECRETARY FOR SPECIAL POLITICAL AFFAIRS; H.A. WIESCHOFF, A SPECIAL CONSULTANT IN AFRICAN AFFAIRS, AND WILHELM WACHTMEISTER, PERSONAL ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY-GENERAL.

HE LISTENS TO AS MUCH OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY DEBATE AS POSSIBLE, OCCUPYING ONE SIDE OF THE HIGH PODIUM BEHIND THE SPEAKER'S ROSTRUM WHILE CORDIER IS ON THE OTHER. BETWEEN THEM IS ASSEMBLY PRESIDENT FREDERICK H. BOLAND OF IRELAND.

HAMMARSKJOLD SAT ON THE PODIUM WHILE KHRUSHCHEV DELIVERED THE ATTACK IN WHICH HE CALLED ON HIM TO RESIGN.

HIS ASSOCIATES SAID THEY BELIEVE HE WAS TENSE BEFORE THE ATTACK, BUT ONCE HE MADE UP HIS MIND ON WHAT COURSE HE WOULD FOLLOW, ALL SIGNS OF TENSION DISAPPEARED.

KHRUSHCHEV LAUNCHED THE ATTACK AT THE END OF A MORNING ASSEMBLY SESSION.

HAMMARSKJOLD WAS READY AT THE AFTERNOON SESSION WITH HIS REPLY--A DECISION TO FIGHT WHAT HE REGARDED AS AN ATTEMPT TO WEAKEN THE JOB HE SWORE TO UPHOLD.

HE SPOKE AS A MAN OF IRON NERVE, FLINGING BACK AT THE RUSSIANS THEIR CHALLENGE.

ALL OF THIS HAS BEEN A STRAIN. BUT DESPITE THIS HE REMAINS AMIABLE AND APPROACHABLE AS EVER TO HIS STAFF, A TRAIT THAT ENGENDERS A KIND OF FIERCE LOYALTY AND DEVOTION FROM THOSE CLOSEST TO HIM.

ONE OF HIS AIDES WAS THE TARGET OF A COMPLAINT ON THE DAY THAT KHRUSHCHEV DELIVERED THE BIG ATTACK.

HAMMARSKJOLD CALLED THE AIDE IN AND LISTENED TO AN EXPLANATION. THEN HE LEANED BACK IN HIS CHAIR, SMILED AND SAID:

"YOU ARE IN GOOD COMPANY. WE ALL SEEM TO BE UNDER CRITICISM TODAY." SATISFIED THAT THE AIDE HAD HANDLED THE SITUATION CORRECTLY, HAMMARSKJOLD SENT HIM ON HIS WAY.

HE HAS NOT BEEN MAKING THE ASSEMBLY'S ROUND OF DIPLOMATIC RECEPTIONS. BUT THIS IS NOT UNUSUAL SINCE HE RARELY TAKES THEM IN.

AN EXCEPTION WAS THE PARTY KHRUSHCHEV GAVE TUESDAY NIGHT. THE SOVIET PREMIER GAVE HAMMARSKJOLD A BEAR HUG AND THE UNSOLICITED ADVICE TO BET ON COMMUNISM INSTEAD OF THE WEST.

HAMMARSKJOLD SMILED SOMEWHAT UNCOMFORTABLY AND LEFT THE RECEPTION AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

HE WALKS RAPIDLY THROUGH U.N. CORRIDORS, SMILING QUICKLY AT ANYONE HE RECOGNIZES, ON HIS WAY TO THE ASSEMBLY.

ERECT AND WIRY, HE LOOKS MUCH YOUNGER THAN HIS 55 YEARS. BUT EVER SINCE THE START OF THE CONGO CRISIS IN JULY HE HAS NOT BEEN ABLE TO PURSUE MANY OF THE PLEASURES HE ENJOYS.

ONE OF HIS FAVORITE RELAXATIONS IS HIKING ABOUT THE GROUNDS

OF HIS 100-ACRE ESTATE NEAR BREWSTER, N.Y., WHERE HE USUALLY SPENDS WEEKENDS. HE HAS NOT BEEN THERE SINCE THE TROUBLE FLARED IN THE CONGO. SINCE THE START OF THE ASSEMBLY

HE HAS BEEN ON A SEVEN-DAY WEEK, SUNDAYS INCLUDED. HE LIKES FRENCH LITERATURE, MODERN THEATER, MODERN POETRY, MODERN ART AND LONG-HAIR MUSIC. BUT THE PACE HE KEEPS UP THESE DAYS GIVE HIM LITTLE CHANGE TO INDULGE HIS TASTES.

ESSENTIALLY, THE POST OF SECRETARY-GENERAL, LIKE OTHERS OF GREAT EXECUTIVE RESPONSIBILITY, IS A LONELY ONE.

WHETHER HIS FEW HOURS OF SLEEP COME EASILY AFTER HE CLOSES THE DOOR AT HIS PARK AVENUE APARTMENT, NO ONE KNOWS.

BUT HE BOUNCES BACK EACH MORNING WITH ENERGY THAT CONSTANTLY AMAZES ALL WHO WORK WITH HIM.

JD333AED

A139

260

U.N. SUMMIT
BY ARTHUR GAVSHON

LONDON, OCT. 7 (AP)--PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WANTS A SPECIAL SUMMIT SESSION OF THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY EARLY IN 1961 TO DISCUSS DISARMAMENT, BRITISH OFFICIALS REPORTED TODAY.

INFORMANTS SAID THE SOVIET PREMIER PUT UP THE IDEA TO BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN AT THEIR FAREWELL MEETING IN NEW YORK TUESDAY.

THEY REPORTED MACMILLAN EXPRESSED HIMSELF AGAINST THE PROPOSAL. THE BRITISH LEADER INSTEAD RESTATED HIS OWN--AND THE GENERAL WESTERN--POSITION ABOUT WAYS OF ADVANCING NEGOTIATIONS TO END THE WORLD ARMS RACE.

THE WESTERN ALLIES WANT EAST-WEST TALKS TO BE RESUMED ON TWO LEVELS--POLITICAL AND TECHNICAL. AT A PINCH THEY MAY MEET KHRUSHCHEV'S DEMAND TO INCLUDE NEUTRAL NATIONS IN THE NEGOTIATIONS.

KHRUSHCHEV MADE IT CLEAR TO MACMILLAN HE INTENDS TO PROPOSE THE IDEA OF A NEW U.N. SUMMIT MEETING WHEN DISARMAMENT COMES UP FOR DISCUSSION IN THE ASSEMBLY SHORTLY. THE 1961 SPECIAL MEETING SHOULD NOT NECESSARILY BE HELD IN NEW YORK, IN KHRUSHCHEV'S VIEW. GENEVA WOULD SUIT HIM.

BRITISH OFFICIALS SUSPECT THE RUSSIANS IN NEW YORK ARE WORKING HARD TO SPREAD THE IMPRESSION THAT KHRUSHCHEV AND MACMILLAN GOT ALONG FINE TOWARDS SETTLING THEIR DIFFERENCES IN THEIR TUESDAY TALK.

SIMILAR SPLITTING TACTICS LAST YEAR AROUSED CONSIDERABLE ANTI-BRITISH CRITICISM BY SOME WESTERN POWERS WHEN MACMILLAN EAS LEADING EFFORTS TO ARRANGE THE BIG FOUR SUMMIT.

SINCE HE ARRIVED HOME YESTERDAY BRITISH OFFICIALS HAVE BEEN AT PAINS TO STRESS THAT THE TWO FAILED IN THEIR TALKS TO AGREE ON THE PROBLEMS OF DISARMAMENT, U.N. REORGANIZATIONS, AFRICA AND BERLIN.

THE CHIEF BENEFIT OF THE TUESDAY MEETING EVIDENTLY WAS THAT IT ALLOWED A CLEAR AND CALM TALK ABOUT A RANGE OF CRITICAL ISSUES.

DB1139AED

A145

KHRUSHCHEV (150)

UNITED NATIONS, OCT. 7 (AP)--A BRITISH SPOKESMAN DENIED TONIGHT THAT PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN ASSURED SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV THERE WILL BE ANOTHER SUMMIT CONFERENCE IN 1961.

JOHN RUSSELL, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE, SAID THAT THE POSSIBILITY OF A SUMMIT MEETING "WAS INDEED IMPLICIT IN THE CONVERSATION" THE TWO HELD HERE EARLIER THIS WEEK. RUSSELL ADDED IN A FORMAL STATEMENT: "BUT THERE WAS NO SUCH POSITIVE ASSURANCE BY

30.24-13157

MR. MACMILLAN AS THAT HERE ALLEGED.
KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT WAS MADE TO U.N. CORRESPONDENTS AT A LUNCHEON TODAY.

RUSSELL ALSO MADE THESE POINTS ABOUT KHRUSHCHEV'S STATEMENT:
IT WAS NOT CORRECT TO SAY THAT MACMILLAN FAVORED WAITING 5 OR 10 YEARS FOR DISARMAMENT AGREEMENTS.

"WHAT MR. MACMILLAN SAID," RUSSELL SAID, "WAS THAT WE MUST DEVISE A SYSTEM OF ARMS CONTROL; THIS WOULD HAVE TO BE STRONGER IN ITS EARLY YEARS; AND LATER, IN FIVE OR TEN YEARS PERHAPS, AS CONFIDENCE WOULD GRADUALLY BUILD UP IN THE LIGHT OF THE SYSTEM'S EFFECTIVE WORKING, WE MIGHT BE ABLE TO RELAX THE CONTROLS."

(EDITORS: MAY BE INSERTED IN SECOND NIGHT LEAD UN ROUNDUP A51, IF DESIRED.)

SF1104PED

A137WX (180)

HUSSEIN

WASHINGTON, OCT. 7 (AP)-KING HUSSEIN OF JORDAN SAID TODAY AFTER A TALK WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER THAT THE DROPPING OF NEUTRALIST MOVES FOR A QUICK EISENHOWER-KHRUSHCHEV MEETING WAS WISE.

THE PRO-WESTERN ARAB MONARCH TOLD REPORTERS THAT HE THINKS "PRIOR TO SUCH A SUGGESTION, THERE SHOULD HAVE BEEN PLENTY OF WORK AND PLANNING SO THAT THE CHANCES OF A USEFUL RESULT WOULD BE BETTER."

THEREFORE, HUSSEIN SAID, HIS COUNTRY IS NOT PARTICULARLY DISAPPOINTED THAT THE SPONSORS WITHDREW A RESOLUTION CALLING FOR A MEETING OF THE U. S. PRESIDENT AND THE SOVIET PREMIER.

HUSSEIN DECLINED TO SAY SPECIFICALLY WHAT HE AND EISENHOWER TALKED ABOUT DURING THEIR HALF-HOUR MEETING.

BUT HE SAID HIS COUNTRY IS VERY THANKFUL FOR THE ECONOMIC HELP PROVIDED BY THE UNITED STATES.

"IT HAS HELPED US VERY CONSIDERABLY TOWARD SELF-SUFFICIENCY, WHICH WE HOPE TO ACHIEVE IN A SMALL NUMBER OF YEARS," HE SAID.

IN RESPONSE TO QUESTIONS, THE KING SAID HE HAS NO PARTICULAR SUGGESTIONS FOR EASING TENSIONS IN THE COLD WAR, "BUT WE SHOULD NOT COMPROMISE OUR PRINCIPLES AND WE SHOULD STAND FIRMLY TOGETHER AS FREE NATIONS AGAINST COMMUNIST ATTEMPTS TO DISRUPT THE UNITED NATIONS."

WE1129AED

A150AX

NIGHT LEAD TITAN (220)

CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., OCT. 7 (AP)-THE AIR FORCE FIRED A TITAN MISSILE 5,000 MILES TODAY, LOFTING IT ON A HIGHER-THAN-NORMAL TRAJECTORY TO SUBJECT ITS NOSE CONE TO MORE SEVERE RE-ENTRY CONDITIONS.

THE 98-FOOT, BULLET-SHAPED TITAN, POTENTIALLY THIS NATION'S MOST POWERFUL MILITARY ROCKET, PROPELLED THE CONE INTO AN ELECTRONIC SPLASH TARGET OFF THE SOUTH ATLANTIC ISLAND OF ASCENSION.

SIX WIDELY SCATTERED HYDROPHONES ARE LOCATED ON THE ICEAN FLOOR BENEATH THE TARGET. THEY DETECTED THE SPLASH OF THE CONE AS IT STRUCK THE WATER AND RELAYED THE INFORMATION TO A GROUND STATION ON ASCENSION. TECHNICIANS THEN CHARTED THE RE-ENTRY BODY'S ACCURACY.

NEARLY 2 1/2 HOURS AFTER LAUNCH, THE COASTAL CRUSADER, AN OCEAN RANGE VESSEL, RECOVERED A DATA CAPSULE WHICH EJECTED FROM THE NOSE CONE AND PARACHUTED INTO THE IMPACT ZONE.

THE 30-INCH CYLINDRICAL CAPSULE CARRIED INSTRUMENTS TO RECORD THE PERFORMANCE OF THE TITAN CONE ON ITS FIERY DIVE BACK THROUGH THE HEAT BARRIER OF THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE.

THE PACKAGE HOLDS THE ANSWER TO HOW THE CONE FARED DURING A CRITICAL BLACKOUT PERIOD OF RE-ENTRY. RADIO DEVICES RELAY DATA ON ALL PHASES OF THE 25-MINUTE FLIGHT EXCEPT FOR THE BRIEF BLACKOUT TIME, WHEN TEMPERATURES UP TO 12,000 DEGREES FAHRENHEIT BLISTER THE CONE AND BLOT OUT RADIO COMMUNICATIONS.

ON A NORMAL 5,000-MILE FLIGHT, THE TITAN REACHES A HEIGHT OF MORE THAN 500 MILES. TODAY'S ROCKET FLEW CONSIDERABLY HIGHER, SENDING THE CONE ON A STEEPER PLUNGE BACK THROUGH THE ATMOSPHERE.

LATER, A 10-MAN AIR FORCE CREW LAUNCHED A MACE-B GUIDED MISSILE FROM A HARD SITE SIMILAR TO THAT WHICH WILL PROTECT THE ROCKET WHEN IT IS ASSIGNED TO BASES IN WEST GERMANY AND OKINAWA NEXT YEAR.

THE SWEEP-WING MACE-B FLASHED FROM THE CONCRETE SHELTER, WHICH RESEMBLES A SECTION OF SUBWAY TUNNEL, AND RACED SOUTHEAST ON A 1,000-MILE FLIGHT.

K/RY1036PES NH

A62

PRECED E BERLIN DAY (290)

BY REINHOLD G. ENSZ

MOSCOW, OCT. 7 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION TONIGHT PUBLISHED A NOTE WARNING THE UNITED STATES AGAINST ARMING WEST GERMANY WITH NUCLEAR ROCKET WEAPONS. UNSPECIFIED RETALIATORY MEASURES WERE THREATENED.

THE NOTE WAS HANDED TO U.S. AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON YESTERDAY BY DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER G. M. PUSHKIN IN REPLY TO AN AUG. 8 NOTE OF THE UNITED STATES ON THE SAME SUBJECT.

A SUMMARY, DISTRIBUTED BY TASS, SAID THAT--NO MATTER WHAT ARRANGEMENTS HAVE BEEN MADE WITH WEST GERMANY--THE UNITED STATES IS NOT RELIEVED OF OBLIGATIONS STEMMING FROM THE BIG FOUR OCCUPATION AGREEMENTS.

THESE AGREEMENTS PROVIDED THAT GERMANS MUST NOT BE REARMED.

IN THE DISPUTE ABOUT WEST BERLIN, THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE BEEN ARGUING THAT POSTWAR AGREEMENTS WITH THE SOVIET UNION ARE STILL IN FORCE AND MUST BE RESPECTED. THE SOVIET NOTE CHARGED THAT THE UNITED STATES IS TRAMPLING ON THESE AGREEMENTS.

CONCERNING RETALIATION, THE NOTE SAID:

"THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT WILL NOT REMAIN AN INDIFFERENT WITNESS TO THE ROCKET-NUCLEAR ARMING OF WEST GERMANY AND WILL BE FORCED TO TAKE SUCH RETALIATORY MEASURES AS IT WILL CONSIDER NECESSARY FOR GUARANTEEING SECURITY OF THE SOVIET UNION AND THE STATES ALLIED WITH IT."

THE RUSSIANS RPOTESTED TO BONN SIX WEEKS AGO THAT WEST GERMANY'S POSSESSION OF SUCH WEAPONS AS THE AMERICAN POLARIS ROCKET COULD PLUNGE THE WORLD INTO A MILITARY CATASTROPHE.

WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTRY OFFICIALS SAID MONDAY THEIR NAVY IS INTERESTED IN AMERICAN AND BRITISH MISSILES FOR A PLANNED SERIES OF MODERN DESTROYERS.

--DASH--

THE STATE DEPARTMENT IS EXPECTED TO CONSIDER THE LATEST SOVIET NOTE AS PROPAGANDA, A WASHINGTON DISPATCH SAID. IT WAS NOTED THAT MOSCOW TOOK ABOUT TWO MONTHS TO REPLY TO THE U.S. NOTE OF AUG. 8. THERE WAS SPECULATION THE REPLY AT THIS TIME WAS KEYED TO PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S APPEARANCE AT THE UNITED NATIONS.

FV--HF545PED

A84WX

U R G E N T

FIRST LEAD SOVIET NOTE

WASHINGTON, OCT. 7 (AP)-THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TONIGHT A NEW SOVIET NOTE WARNING AGAINST ARMING WEST GERMANY WITH ROCKETS IS A RUSSIAN ATTEMPT TO CONFUSE DISCUSSIONS AT THE UNITED NATIONS AND DISTRACT ATTENTION FROM RUSSIAN ACTIONS.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT REPLY WAS GIVEN IN THE FORM OF A COMMENT RATHER THAN IN A FORMAL NOTE.

IN BLISTERING TERMS, THE DEPARTMENT DECLARED THAT WHOLLY UNFOUNDED ATTACKS AGAINST NATO DEFENSES AND THE ROLE WEST GERMANY PLAYS IN THOSE DEFENSES SHOWS THAT SOVIET LEADERSHIP "FEELS COMPELLED TO ENGAGE IN OBVIOUS DISTORTIONS BECAUSE IT REALIZES THAT ITS OWN ACTIONS OVER RECENT MONTHS HAVE IN INCREASING MEASURE CAUSED APPREHENSION AND CONCERN THROUGHOUT THE WORLD."

IT SAID THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT HAD CONVENIENTLY IGNORED THE FACT THAT THE SOVIET-SPONSORED ARMAMENT OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY DATED BACK TO 1946.

THE DEPARTMENT SAID THAT AS EARLY AS 1948--SEVEN YEARS BEFORE WEST GERMANY BECAME A MEMBER OF NATO--"SO CALLED ARMED-ALERT POLICE FORMATIONS QUARTERED IN BARRACKS IN EAST GERMANY NUMBERED 104,000."

ARMED AND MILITARY PERSONNEL IN EAST GERMANY, IN PROPORTION TO POPULATION, NUMBERED FOUR TO FIVE TIMES AS MUCH AS THE TOTAL FOR WEST GERMANY, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID.

U. S. OFFICIALS ESTIMATE EAST GERMAN ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING POLICE AND RESERVISTS, NUMBER 1,100,000 FOR A POPULATION OF ONLY 17 MILLION.

WEST GERMANY, WITH A POPULATION OF 53 MILLION, HAS ARMED FORCES AND POLICE TOTALING 386,000.

"BY MAKING UNFOUNDED CHARGES AGAINST NATO DEFENSE MEASURES, THE SOVIET NOTE CONSTITUTES A PATENT EFFORT TO DIVERT ATTENTION FROM SOVIET INSPIRED ACTIONS," THE STATEMENT SAID.

IT CITED THE FOLLOWING ACTIONS:

"THREATS BY THE EAST GERMAN REGIME AGAINST THE PEOPLE OF BERLIN, PERSISTENT SOVIET REFUSAL TO PERMIT PEOPLE OF EAST EUROPE AND EAST GERMANY TO FREELY DETERMINE THEIR OWN FUTURE, SOVIET THREAT TO USE ROCKETS IN PURSUANCE OF SOVIET POLICIES, SOVIET ACTIONS IN BREAKING OFF THE 10 POWER DISARMAMENT DISCUSSIONS IN GENEVA AND SOVIET ATTACKS AGAINST THE VERY FOUNDATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE STATE DEPARTMENT DECLARED THAT POLICIES NOW BEING PURSUED BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT MAKE MORE OBVIOUS THAN EVER THE NEED FOR COLLECTIVE SECURITY IN THE FREE WORLD, INCLUDING THE FULL PARTICIPATION OF WEST GERMANY IN NATO.

THE U.S. ANSWER TO MOSCOW SAID THE "HYPOCRITICAL NATURE" OF SOVIET ALLEGATIONS WAS SHOWN VIVIDLY IN A SCENE IN EAST BERLIN LAST MAY AND IN MAY 1959 WHEN A FULL SCALE REVIEW OF EAST GERMAN TROOPS MARCHED PAST BANNERS CALLING FOR A DEMILITARIZED "FREE CITY" OF WEST BERLIN.

TO EMPHASIZE THE POINT, THE DEPARTMENT RELEASED PHOTOGRAPHS SHOWING TANKS AND EAST GERMAN TROOPS PARADING IN EAST BERLIN.

THE TANKS WERE SHOWN ROLLING PAST A REVIEWING STAND WHICH CARRIED A LONG SIGN READING "WEST BERLIN WILL BECOME A DEMILITARIZED FREE CITY."

THE SOVIET NOTE WAS RELEASED IN MOSCOW AND BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO. IT WARNED THAT RUSSIA CANNOT REMAIN INDIFFERENT TO THE ARMING OF WEST GERMANY WITH ROCKETS AND WOULD BE PREPARED TO TAKE COUNTER-MEASURES.

ON AUG. 8 THE UNITED STATES TOLD THE SOVIET UNION THAT ITS ALLEGATIONS ON NATO DISCUSSIONS OF REQUIREMENTS FOR MEDIUM RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES WAS A "DELIBERATE ATTEMPT TO MISLEAD WORLD PUBLIC OPINION BY DISTORTING THE FACTS." THE NEW NOTE FROM MOSCOW IS A REPLY TO THAT COMMUNICATION.

THE UNITED STATES ALSO TOLD MOSCOW AT THAT TIME THAT THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT SEEMED TO FEEL THAT IT COULD ARM ITS FORCES WITH MODERN WEAPONS IN AN ATMOSPHERE OF STRICT SECRECY WHILE DENYING NATO COUNTRIES THE RIGHT TO PROVIDE FOR THEIR COMMON DEFENSE.

THE TONE OF THE SOVIET REPLY TO THE AMERICAN MESSAGE OF AUG. 8 SEEMED TO HAVE SEVERAL PURPOSES.

FOR ONE THING IT WAS AIRED ON THE EVE OF AN EXPECTED SPEECH BY SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV BEFORE THE U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY ON THE SUBJECT OF DISARMAMENT.

IT ALSO SEEMED AIMED AT THE MEETING OF WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND FRANCE'S PREMIER MICHEL DEBRE IN BONN.

ADENAUER HAS BEEN REPORTED DESIROUS OF STRENGTHENING THE INTEGRATION OF NATO'S DEFENSE.

THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID A REPLY TO THE RUSSIAN NOTE WILL BE MADE BUT GAVE NO INDICATION HOW SOON. U. S. OFFICIALS NOTED THAT THE NEW SOVIET NOTE APPEARED TO INDICATE PARTICULAR SENSITIVITY TO THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE UNITED STATES WOULD STATION INTERMEDIATE RANGE BALLISTIC MISSILES IN WEST GERMANY.

WE314PED

B171WX Q

(250) BOHLEN-SOVIET
EL PASO, TEXAS, OCT. 7 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION SEES NEUTRALISM AS A MEANS OF WEAKENING THE FREE WORLD, CHARLES R. BOHLEN, FORMER U.S. AMBASSADOR TO MOSCOW SAID TONIGHT.

BOHLEN, NOW SPECIAL ADVISER ON SOVIET AFFAIRS TO SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER, ADDED THAT NEUTRALITY IN THE SENSE OF NON-PARTICIPATION IN A MILITARY ALLIANCE "IS A PERFECTLY RESPONSIBLE POSTURE."

BUT NEUTRALISM "IN THE SENSE OF PRETENDING TO BE INDIFFERENT TO THE GIGANTIC STRUGGLE WHICH IS GOING ON IN THE WORLD TODAY IS QUITE ANOTHER MATTER."

"WHILE THE SOVIETS AND THEIR COMMUNIST ADHERENTS SUPPORT NEUTRALITY WHEREVER IT CAN WEAKEN THE FREE WORLD THEY DO NOT ACCEPT IT EVER IN CONNECTION WITH THE COMMUNIST BLOC," HE ADDED.

HIS REMARKS CAME IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE CITY-COUNCIL ADVISORY COMMITTEE HERE.

BOHLEN SAID THE UNITED STATES SHOULD RECOGNIZE THAT NO SYSTEM OF SOCIETY, HOWEVER SUCCESSFUL IT MIGHT BE AT HOME, "CAN BE AUTOMATICALLY TRANSFERRED ABROAD." NOR SHOULD IT EXPECT THAT ITS VIRTUES, "HOWEVER BRIGHTLY THEY MIGHT SHINE AGAINST THE SOVIET RECORD IN WORLD AFFAIRS, WILL BE AUTOMATICALLY ACCEPTED AS SUCH BY FOREIGN COUNTRIES," HE ADDED.

"THE OUTCOME OF THE GREAT STRUGGLE NOW IN WHICH WE ARE ENGAGED WILL IN LARGE MEASURE BE DECIDED ON THE SUCCESS OR FAILURE OF THE POLICIES OF THE FREE WORLD IN REGARD TO THE UNDERDEVELOPED NATIONS," BOHLEN SAID.

HE DECLARED, TOO, THAT IT IS IRRELEVANT WHETHER THE SOVIETS WISH TO DOMINATE THE WHOLE WORLD OR MERELY DOMINATE A SUFFICIENT PART OF IT TO EXERCISE A DICTATORIAL AND CONTROLLING INTEREST IN WORLD AFFAIRS.

"IF WAR COMES, AN EVENT WHICH WE MUST ALL DEVOUTLY HOPE WILL NOT OCCUR, IT WILL IN MY OPINION NOT BE BECAUSE OF THE GLOBAL ASPIRATIONS OF THE COMMUNIST LEADERS, BUT OVER SOME AGGRESSION BY COMMUNIST ARMED FORCES AGAINST THE FREE WORLD."

CZ/BU1256AED

B80WX(Q)

(240) SOVIET STUDENTS

WASHINGTON, OCT. 7 (AP)--THE STATE DEPARTMENT TODAY EXPRESSED SURPRISE AND REGRET THAT THE SOVIET UNION HAD ABRUPTLY CANCELLED THE VISIT OF 23 RUSSIAN STUDENTS TO THE UNITED STATES.

PRESS OFFICER FRANCIS W. TULLY SAID THAT THE SOVIET AUTHORITIES CANCELLED THE VISIT "OF THEIR OWN ACCORD AND FOR THEIR OWN REASONS." HE SAID VISAS HAD BEEN APPROVED LAST WEDNESDAY FOR THE RUSSIANS WHO WERE TO HAVE ARRIVED HERE SATURDAY.

APPLICATIONS FOR THE VISAS WERE RECEIVED HERE FROM MOSCOW ON OCT. 21 AND GENERALLY REQUIRE 30 DAYS FOR PROCESSING. THIS DELAY IN APPLICATIONS FOR VISAS ACCOUNTED FOR THE FACT THAT APPROVAL WAS NOT ISSUED UNTIL THIS WEEK.

THE DEPARTMENT MADE THE STATEMENT WHEN IT WAS ASKED ABOUT REPORTS FROM MOSCOW WHICH SAID THAT THE SOVIET YOUTH COMMITTEE HAD PROTESTED ON BEHALF OF THE (RUSSIAN) NATION'S YOUTH ABOUT THE OBSTRUCTION OF TOURIST EXCHANGES BY AMERICAN AUTHORITIES.

MOSCOW RADIO ENDED THAT THE UNITED STATES HAD REFUSED ENTRY VISAS TO THE SOVIET GROUP AFTER 76 AMERICAN STUDENTS WERE PERMITTED TO VISIT RUSSIA LAST SUMMER.

THE RUSSIANS CLAIM THAT THIS WAS A SIGN THAT THE STATE DEPARTMENT'S "FEARS RELAXED TENSION AND IS TRYING TO FENCE AMERICAN YOUTH OFF FROM CONTACTS WITH SOVIET YOUNG PEOPLE."

TULLY SAID THE RADIO MOSCOW ACCOUNT IS ERRONEOUS.

"THE DEPARTMENT FAVORS THIS EXCHANGE AS PART OF THE EXCHANGE PROGRAM... AND IN FACT AUTHORIZED THE ISSUANCE OF VISAS TO THE SOVIET GROUP ON OCT. 5."

CZ839PED

A86

MOSCOW, OCT. 7 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST YOUTH ORGANIZATION TODAY PUBLISHED A PROTEST THAT THE UNITED STATES IS DELAYING VISAS FOR A SOVIET STUDENT GROUP TO TOUR THE UNITED STATES THIS FALL. THE COMPLAINT SAID 76 AMERICAN STUDENTS VISITED THE SOVIET UNION LAST SUMMER, BUT SO FAR THE SOVIET STUDENTS HAD NOT RECEIVED PERMISSION TO MAKE A RETURN TRIP. THE STATEMENT DESCRIBED THE DELAY IN GETTING VISAS AS A "NEW UNFRIENDLY ACT."
HW808AED

B51

(130)
MOSCOW, OCT. 7 (AP)-THE U.S. EMBASSY SAID TODAY IT HAS BEEN TOLD NOTHING BY SOVIET AUTHORITIES ABOUT THE FATE OF TWO AMERICAN STUDENTS MISSING, PRESUMABLY INSIDE RUSSIA, SINCE AUGUST. THE KREMLIN HAS FAILED TO ANSWER REPEATED FORMAL REQUESTS BY THE EMBASSY FOR INFORMATION ABOUT MARK KAMINSKY, 28, OF CASS COUNTY, MICH., AND HARVEY C. BENNETT, 26, OF BATH, MAINE. BOTH ENTERED THE SOVIET UNION BY CAR JULY 27 AND WERE TO STAY A MONTH. (A RETURNING AMERICAN TOURIST REPORTED SEEING KAMINSKY NEAR THE CZECHOSLOVAK BORDER ON AUG. 25, THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID IN WASHINGTON YESTERDAY. THE TOURIST SAID KAMINSKY TOLD HIM HE WAS BEING DETAINED FOR TAKING PHOTOGRAPHS.) AMBASSADOR LLEWELLYN THOMPSON HIMSELF RAISED THE MATTER WITH THE SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICE EARLY THIS MONTH WHEN NO WORD WAS FORTHCOMING.
MC940AED

AP180

(110)
BERN, SWITZERLAND, OCT. 7 (AP)-THE SWISS GOVERNMENT TODAY EXPELLED A SOVIET DIPLOMAT ON CHARGES OF ESPIONAGE. THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT RETALIATED BY DEMANDING THE RECALL OF A MEMBER OF THE SWISS EMBASSY IN MOSCOW. FEDERAL POLICE AUTHORITIES IDENTIFIED THE SOVIET DIPLOMAT AS VLADIMIR KOURKOURINE, A REPRESENTATIVE OF SOVEXPORTFILM, THE SOVIET STATE FILM EXPORT COMPANY. THEY SAID HE ATTEMPTED--"PRACTICALLY WITHOUT ANY SUCCESS"--TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ON THE SWISS ARMAMENTS POTENTIAL, AND ON THE POLITICAL THINKING OF LEADING SWISS BUSINESSMEN. THIS WAS THE SECOND SOVIET SPYING CASE IN THIS COUNTRY WITHIN FIVE MONTHS. TWO OTHER MEMBERS OF THE EMBASSY IN BERN WERE EXPELLED ON SIMILAR CHARGES LAST MAY 11.
KS149PED

524

(260)

NIGHT LEAD DEBRE-ADENAUER
BY HERB ALTSCHULL

BOHN, GERMANY, OCT. 7 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER IS REPORTED TO HAVE TOLD PREMIER NICHEL DEBRE TODAY THERE IS NO LONGER ANY GREAT POWER IN EUROPE AND THE CONTINENT CAN BE DEFENDED ONLY WITH THE HELP OF THE UNITED STATES.

THE VISITING FRENCH PREMIER WAS SAID TO HAVE REPLIED THAT THE FRENCH WANT AMERICAN TROOPS TO STAY IN THE FRONT LINE IN EUROPE AND THAT CERTAIN UTTERANCES OF PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE HAVE BEEN MISINTERPRETED.

30.24-13159

DEBRE AND ADENAUER RANGED OVER A HOST OF SUBJECTS IN THE FIRST DAY OF THEIR TWO-DAY MEETING HERE. THE ACCENT WAS ON DE GAULLE'S CALL FOR A REFORM OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION AND THE POLITICAL INTEGRATION OF EUROPE.

ADENAUER WAS CONCERNED ABOUT WHAT HAS COME TO BE ACCEPTED HERE AS A GO-IT-ALONE ATTITUDE ON THE PART OF THE FRENCH, BASED ON DE GAULLE'S PROPOSAL FOR NATIONAL RATHER THAN INTEGRATED NATO FORCES IN EUROPE. DEBRE WAS QUOTED AS SAYING FRANCE HAS NO INTENTION OF GOING IT ALONE BUT THAT EUROPEAN NATIONS MUST DO MORE TO DEFEND THEMSELVES IN CASE THE AMERICANS ONE DAY PULL OUT OF THE CONTINENT.

WEST GERMAN INFORMANTS SAID ADENAUER STRESSED THAT THE ATLANTIC ALLIANCE MUST REMAIN THE CORNERSTONE OF HIS POLICIES.

ADENAUER WAS QUOTED AS SAYING THE DEFENSE OF WESTERN EUROPE WOULD BE A MERE ILLUSION IF U.S. TROOPS DID NOT TAKE PART. THESE INFORMANTS SAID DEBRE AGREED THAT NATO MUST REMAIN STRONG AND U.S. TROOPS MUST STAY IN EUROPE. HE DID NOT, HOWEVER, ENDORSE ADENAUER'S IDEA OF INTEGRATED NATO FORCES, THE INFORMANTS SAID.

THIS MADE IT CLEAR DE GAULLE HAS NOT ABANDONED HIS INSISTENCE ON NATIONAL FORCES INSIDE NATO.

GERMAN INFORMANTS SAID ADENAUER HAD RECEIVED A LETTER FROM PRESIDENT EISENHOWER STRESSING A STRONG AMERICAN DESIRE FOR INTEGRATED NATO FORCES.

THE FRENCH PREMIER WAS PICTURED AS SEEKING TO CONCENTRATE THE TALKS ON DE GAULLE'S PROPOSALS FOR TIGHTER EUROPEAN UNITY. HE REPORTEDLY WENT INTO DETAIL ABOUT THE FRENCH PRESIDENT'S PROPOSAL FOR A FOUR-WAY DIRECTORATE INVOLVING THE SIX MEMBERS OF THE EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY (EEC), FRANCE, WEST GERMANY, ITALY, HOLLAND, BELGIUM AND LUXEMBOURG. DE GAULLE'S PROPOSAL CALLS FOR SEPARATE SIX-NATION COMMISSIONS IN THE FIELDS OF POLITICS, DEFENSE, ECONOMICS AND CULTURE.

ADENAUER IS REPORTED TO HAVE SAID THE WEST GERMANS ARE IN FAVOR OF CLOSER TIES IN POLITICAL AND CULTURAL ACTIVITIES BUT DEAD AGAINST NEW ECONOMIC AND DEFENSE INSTITUTIONS. AND ADENAUER WAS SAID TO HAVE TOLD DEBRE HE WANTS NO DEFENSE BLOC GROUPING INSIDE NATO.

HP425PED

59 (110)

BERLIN, OCT. 7 (AP)-POLICE SEIZED TODAY'S ISSUE OF THE COMMUNIST NEWSPAPER DIE WANNHEIT (THE TRUTH), PUBLISHED IN WEST BERLIN.

THE WEST BERLIN PROSECUTOR'S OFFICE ORDERED THE SEIZURE ON THE GROUND THE PAPER PRINTED A SPEECH BY COMMUNIST CHIEF WALTER ULBRICHT. THE ORDER WAS BASED ON AN ORDINANCE OF THE VICTORIOUS ALLIES OF WORLD WAR II, FORBIDDING PUBLICATIONS THAT INSULT THE OCCUPYING POWERS.

DIE WANNHEIT APPEARS THREE TIMES A WEEK. IT IS THE ONLY IMPORTANT COMMUNIST PAPER IN WEST BERLIN.

WEST BERLIN POLICE SAID THEY ARRESTED TWO YOUTHS FROM EAST BERLIN CARRYING 70 TO 80 COPIES OF THE FORBIDDEN ISSUE. IT IS NOT SOLD ON WEST BERLIN NEWSSTANDS, BUT DELIVERED PRIVATELY. ONLY IN RECENT MONTHS HAS IT BEEN PRINTED IN WEST BERLIN.

JT240PED

A89

LONDON, OCT. 7 (AP)-THE SOVIET MILITARY NEWSPAPER RED STAR CHARGED TODAY THE UNITED STATES HAS SENT WARSHIPS OF ITS 6TH FLEET TO TURKISH PORTS IN ORDER TO PROVOKE RUSSIA AND ITS COMMUNIST ALLIES.

"THE ATTEMPTS AT A SHOW OF FORCE ON THE PART OF THE AGGRESSIVE NATO CIRCLES AGAINST THE SOVIET UNION AND THE OTHER SOCIALIST COUNTRIES AMOUNT TO NOTHING MORE THAN PLAYING WITH FIRE," RED STAR WARNED IN A COMMENT BROADCAST BY MOSCOW RADIO.

"TO BELIEVE THAT THE SOVIET UNION, BULGARIA AND ROMANIA WILL REMAIN INDIFFERENT TO WARLIKE PROVOCATIONS IN AREAS DIRECTLY BORDERING ON THEIR FRONTIERS WOULD BE TO DECEIVE ONESELF."

HW814AED

A152

(130)

TEL AVIV, ISRAEL, OCT. 7 (AP)-A SPOKESMAN OF THE RIGHTIST OPPOSITION PARTY HERUTH DEMANDED TODAY THAT ROBERT SERVATIUS, ADOLF EICHMANN'S GERMAN DEFENSE LAWYER, BE BOYCOTTED AND NOT GIVEN THE ASSISTANCE OF AN ISRAELI LEGAL EXPERT ON LOCAL LAW AND PROCEDURE. COMMENTING, PRESIDENT YOSHUAH ROTTNSTREICH OF THE ISRAEL LAWYER'S ASSOCIATION SAID SERVATIUS HAD BEEN REFERRED TO HIM BY ATTORNEY GENERAL GIDEON HAUSNER AND THAT HE WILL ASK THE ASSOCIATION'S EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE TO DECIDE ON THE MATTER.

SERVATIUS HIMSELF EXPRESSED HOPE IN A TALK WITH NEWSMEN THAT EICHMANN'S WAR CRIMES TRIAL, SCHEDULED TO START NEXT MARCH, WILL LAST ONLY TWO MONTHS.

MOST EXPERTS HERE ARE THINKING IN TERMS OF AT LEAST A YEAR. SERVATIUS DECLARED HE AGREED WITH EICHMANN'S BROTHERS IN MUNICH BEFORE LEAVING FOR ISRAEL ON A FEE OF ABOUT 100,000 MARKS (\$24,000).

RK1222PED

B58 (Q)

(180)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 11 A.M., EST, TODAY
(ADVANCE) PORTSMOUTH, R.I., OCT. 7 (AP)-NO EFFECTIVE WEAPON OF WAR EVER HAS BEEN ABANDONED FOR HUMANITARIAN REASONS, FLEET ADMIRAL CHESTER W. NIMITZ SAID TODAY.

SUCH WEAPONS FALL INTO DISUSE FOR EITHER OF TWO REASONS, HE SAID-- THEY BECOME INEFFICIENT, OR THEY BECOME DOUBLE-EDGED AND EQUALLY DANGEROUS TO BOTH USER AND TARGET.

NIMITZ, IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR DEDICATION CEREMONIES AT THE NEW RAYTHEON ANTISUBMARINE WARFARE CENTER HERE, SAID THE SEAS STILL REMAIN A FORMIDABLE BARRIER BETWEEN THE FREE WORLD AND THE COMMUNIST BLOC.

THE RUSSIANS KNOW THIS, HE SAID.

"IT IS TO CHALLENGE THIS WESTERN SEA CONTROL THAT SOVIET RUSSIA HAS BUILT A NAVY COMPOSED ALMOST ENTIRELY OF SUBMARINES. IT IS TO HELP DEFEAT THIS RUSSIAN SUBMARINE THREAT THAT THIS ANTISUBMARINE WARFARE CENTER IS BEING ESTABLISHED," HE SAID.

NIMITZ RECALLED THAT 51 YEARS AGO AS A YOUNG ENSING HE WAS COMMANDING OFFICER OF USS PLUNGER, ONE OF THE EARLIEST U.S. NAVY SUBMARINES WHICH WAS BASED AT NEWPORT FOR EXPERIMENTS AND TESTS.

HE SAID GREAT TECHNICAL CHANGES HAVE TAKEN PLACE IN THE LAST FEW YEARS, BUT THE PERSONNEL AND THE MISSION OF THE NAVY, TO CONTROL THE SEAS, REMAIN THE SAME.

MC1022AED

AB TOKYO, OCT. 7 (AP)-JAPAN AND BRITAIN AGREED TODAY ON A \$1,400,000 PAYMENT BY JAPAN FOR LOSSES BY BRITISH CITIZENS AND THEIR GOVERNMENT DURING JAPAN'S PRE-WORLD WAR II CAMPAIGN IN CHINA. THE NEGOTIATIONS BEGAN IN APRIL 1959. THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT ORIGINALLY ASKED FOR TWO MILLION POUNDS PLUS A MILLION POUNDS INTEREST, A TOTAL OF \$8,400,000.

JS644AED